

# Building bridges and mobilizing SSF knowledge

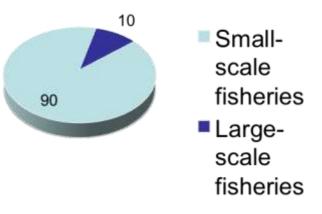
Ratana Chuenpagdee, Rodolphe Devillers and David Bishop

TBTI Webinar February 1st, 2016





- Some 58.3 million people were engaged in the primary sector of capture fisheries and aquaculture
- About 8% of the global population, directly & indirectly depend on fishing; many are women; > 80% are in Asia
- Majority of the world fisheries, in the North and in the South, are small-scale.



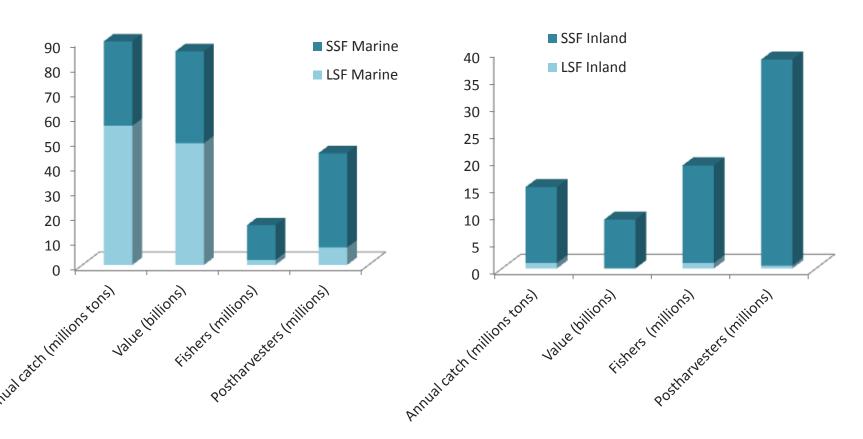
% of fishing people by sector



## Distribution of small-scale fisheries in marine and inland fisheries



#### **Inland fisheries**



### Fish remains among the most traded food commodities worldwide

- 10% of total agricultural exports
- 1% of world merchandise trade in value terms



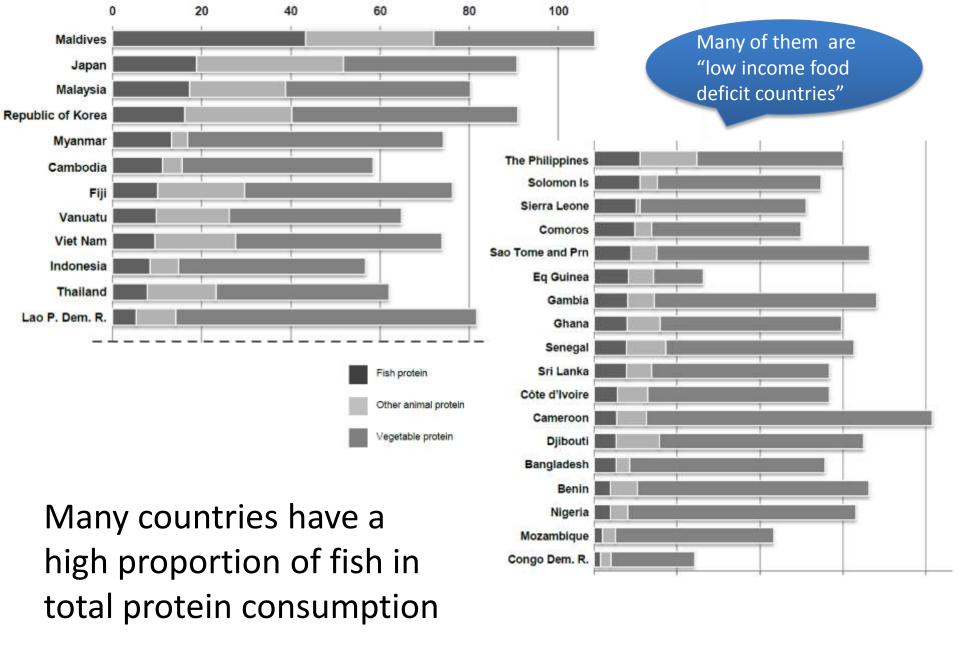
# THE STATE OF WORLD FISHERIES and AQUACULTURE

People have never consumed so much fish or depended so greatly on the sector for their well-being as they do today

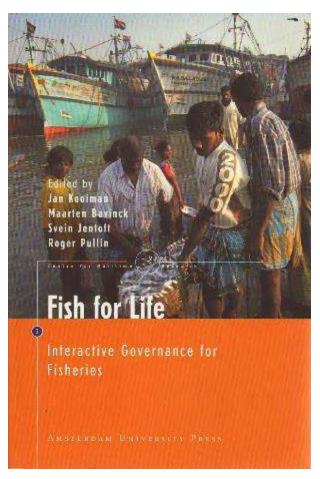
### **CONSUMPTION AND NUTRITION**

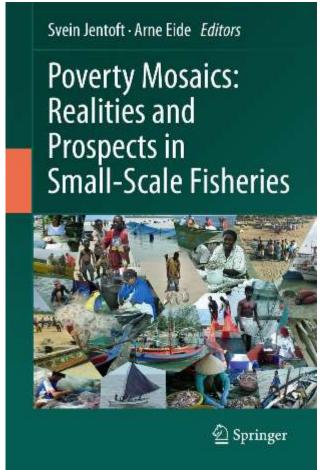
The amount of fish that people are eating continues to rise.

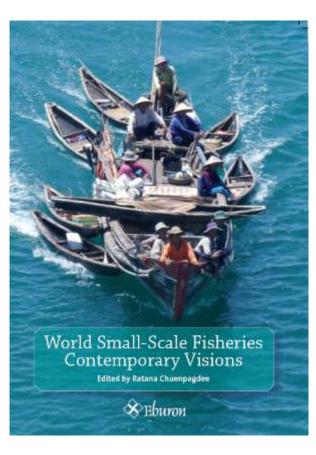
Fish makes up 17% of the global population's intake of animal protein, and provides essential nutrients, vitamins and omega-3 fatty acids. 2012 more than 1960 10kg per capita per capita



## Theoretical and empirical research on SSF







## Major concerns in global fisheries

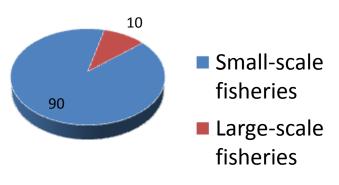
Small-scale fisheries are highly affected by these concerns.

Ecosystem health
Social justice
Livelihoods
Food security

Small-scale fisheries make major contribution to address these concerns.



Majority of the world fisheries, in the North and in the South, are small-scale, contributing to food security, poverty alleviation, livelihoods, and are of cultural and traditional importance to millions of people.



% of fishing people by sector







A six-year project (March 2012 - Feb 2018), with \$2.5 million funding from Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada and \$2.5 million matching contributions



## Characteristics of small-scale fisheries

- Artisanal fisheries that use relatively small vessels, low levels of technology and capital investments;
- Represent a diverse and dynamic subsector whose characteristics depend on the location; and
- Anchored in local communities, reflecting links to fishery resources, traditions and values, and supporting social cohesion.

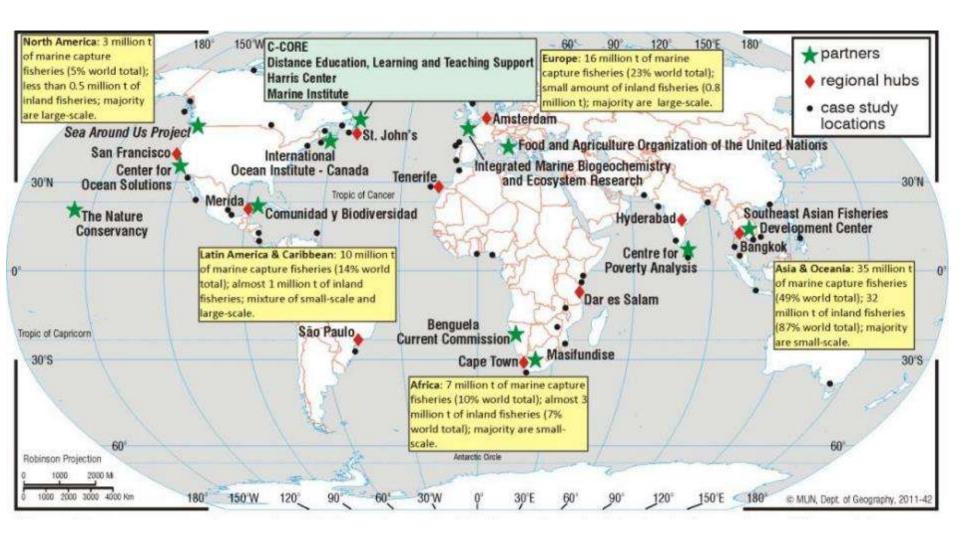
(FAO, 2014)



## Too Big To Ignore (TBTI) partnership aims to

- Elevate the profile of SSF;
- Argue against their marginalization in national and international policies; and
- Conduct research, build capacity and influence policies to address global food security and sustainability challenges facing fisheries around the world.





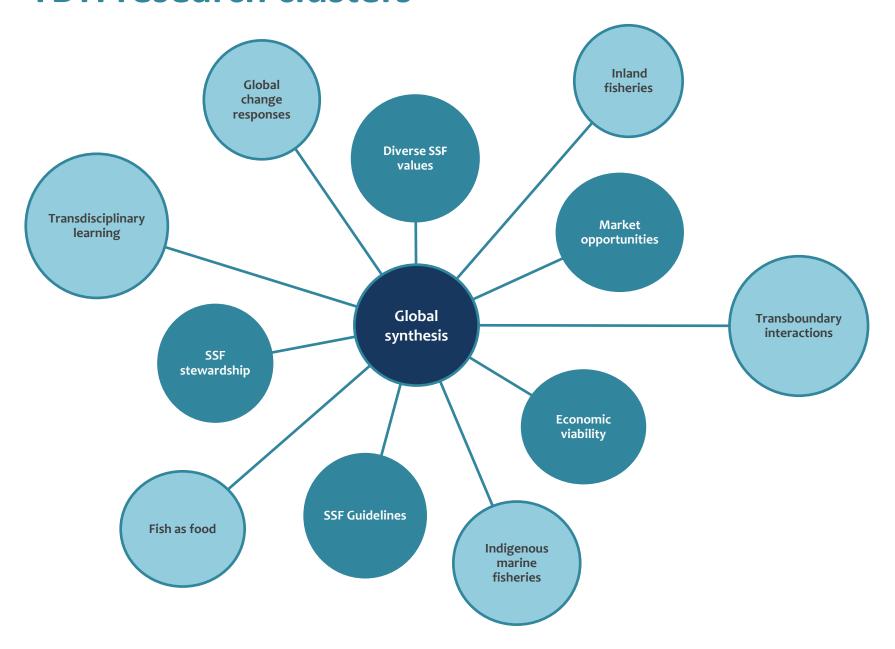
**Too Big To Ignore (TBTI)** is a network of more than 100 researchers, students and 15 organizations from 35 countries, partnering to do research and capacity building in small-scale fisheries, with \$2.5M from Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, and matching contribution from team members and partners.

13/22

## Three components of Too Big To Ignore

- Information system for small-scale fisheries (ISSF) to enable comparative and global analysis;
- 'Thick' description and in-depth analysis of SSF to answer 'big questions'; and
- Transdisciplinary framework for teaching, learning, researching, and capacity building on small-scale fisheries.

### **TBTI research clusters**



## Traditional (Large scale) Fisheries Information Systems



#### Fisheries Global Information System (FIGIS)

- □ About FIGIS
- n Activities and outputs
- □ Contact
- Meetings
- Publications

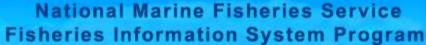
#### Fisheries Global Information System (FIGIS)

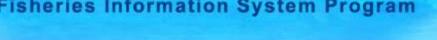


#### Mission

When the 1995 Code of Conduct For F almed at sustainable fisheries, a major state of world fisheries was identified. established to address this need.

FIGIS is an information management to build up a network of subsystems. FIG regular activities acts as a framework delivers expert knowledge, a set of sof solutions to a broad range of needs in





bout FIS . Current Projects . Partnerships . PSGs . Cross Regional Planning . Past Projects/Milestones .

With the adoption by the Committee o Status and Trends of Capture Fisheries privileged tools for its implementation.





The Fisheries Information System (FIS) provides a context for the design, development, and implementation of data collection and data management for fishery-dependent statistics nationwide to improve the timeliness and accuracy of data. FIS is a portal that identifies the existing federal and state fisheries information systems or databases (data collections) and provides integrated business solutions for effective information sharing. FIS supports fisheries management decisions by developing a wirtual application environment and

NMF5 Wiki

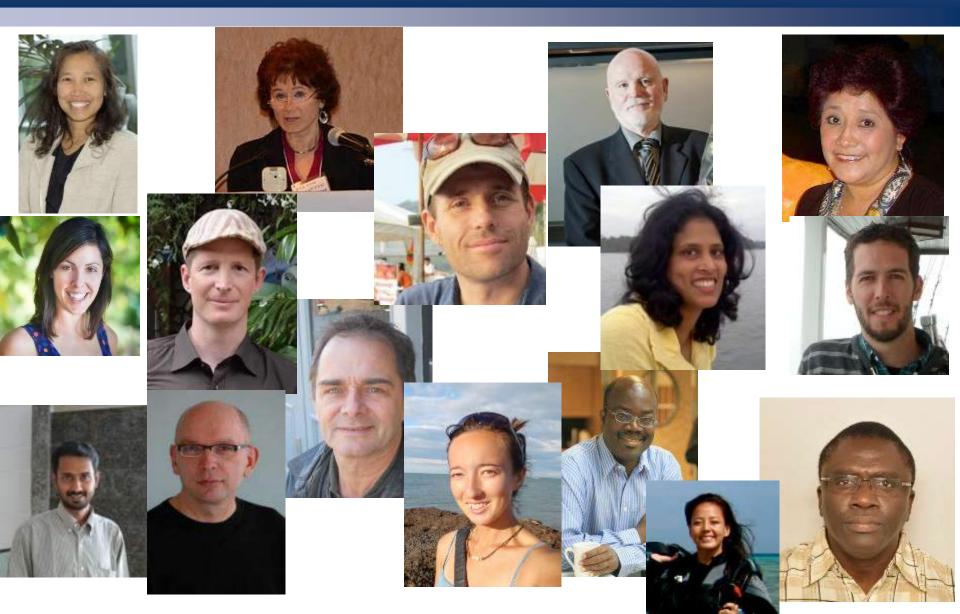
**Highlighted Features** 

NMFS Enterprise Data Management Program

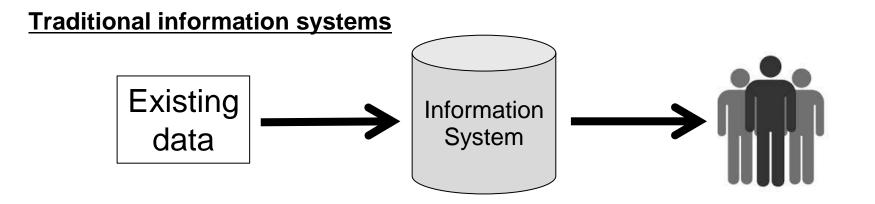
InPort

providing integrated business solutions and data sources in a web browser interface. (read more)

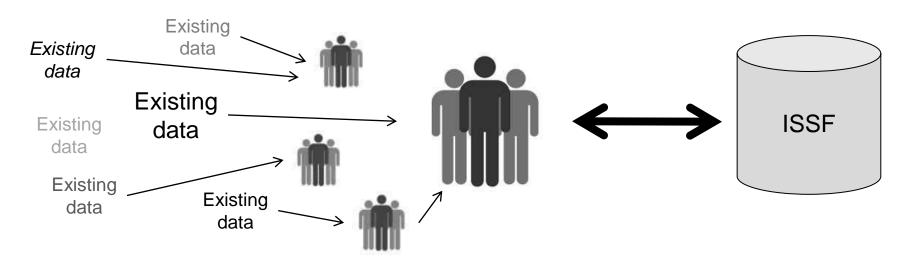
## For SSF, the information exist but is scattered



## Crowdsourcing Small-scale Fisheries data



#### **Crowdsourced information systems**



## Crowdsourcing Small-scale Fisheries data

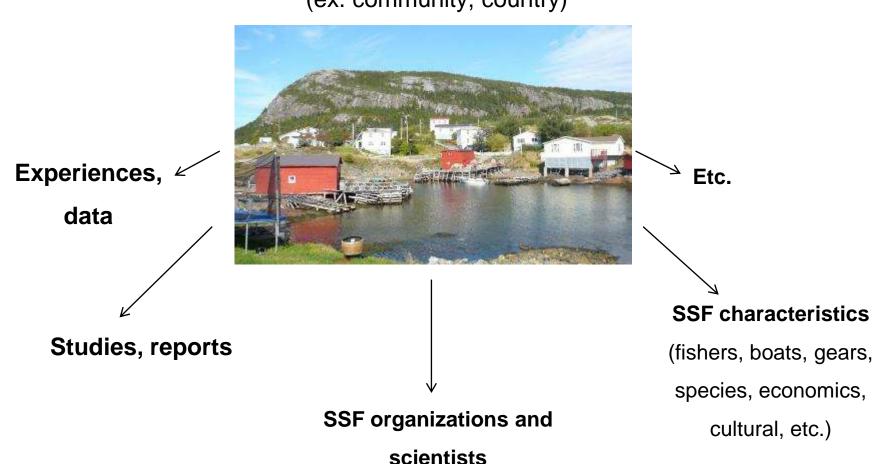
#### In short:

- We provide the system
- Everyone provide the content



## Information System on Small-scale Fisheries (ISSF)

For a given place (ex. community, country)



### Main ISSF datasets

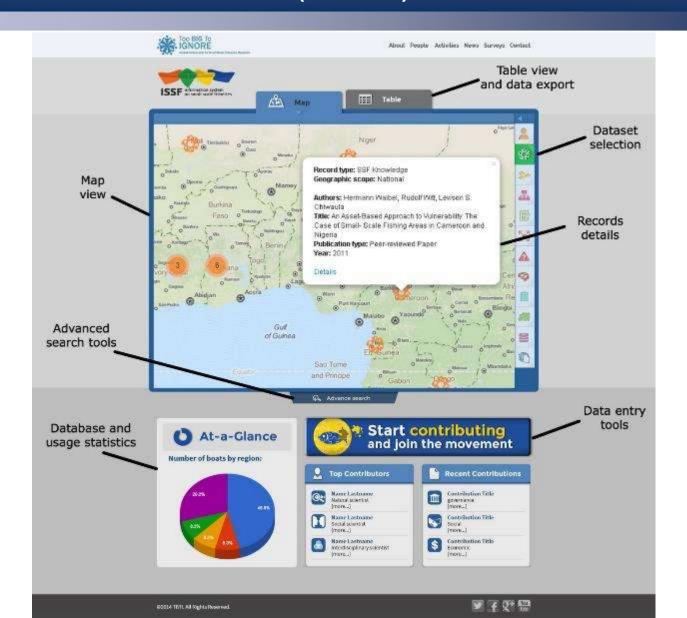
- Who's who in SSF
- State of the Art in SSF research
- SSF profiles
- Organizations
- Capacity development
- SSF guidelines

### ISSF data to date

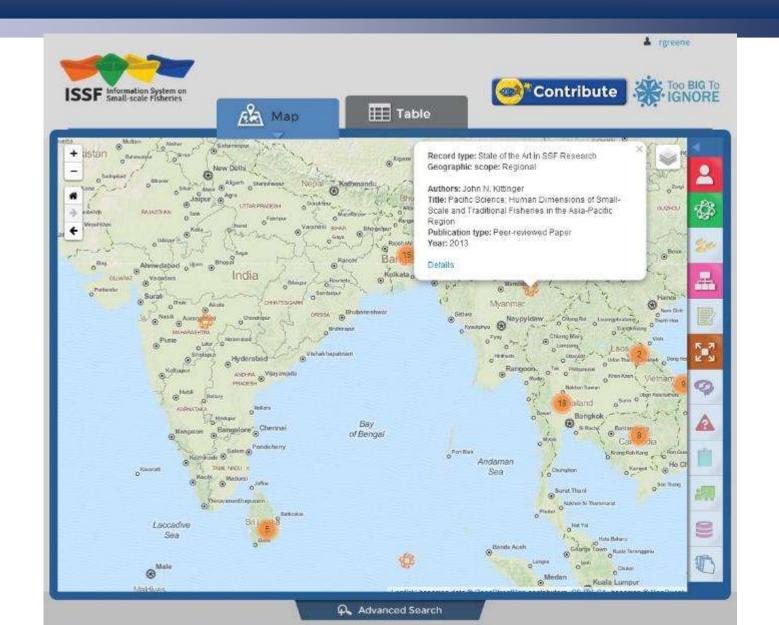
### Examples of data currently in ISSF:

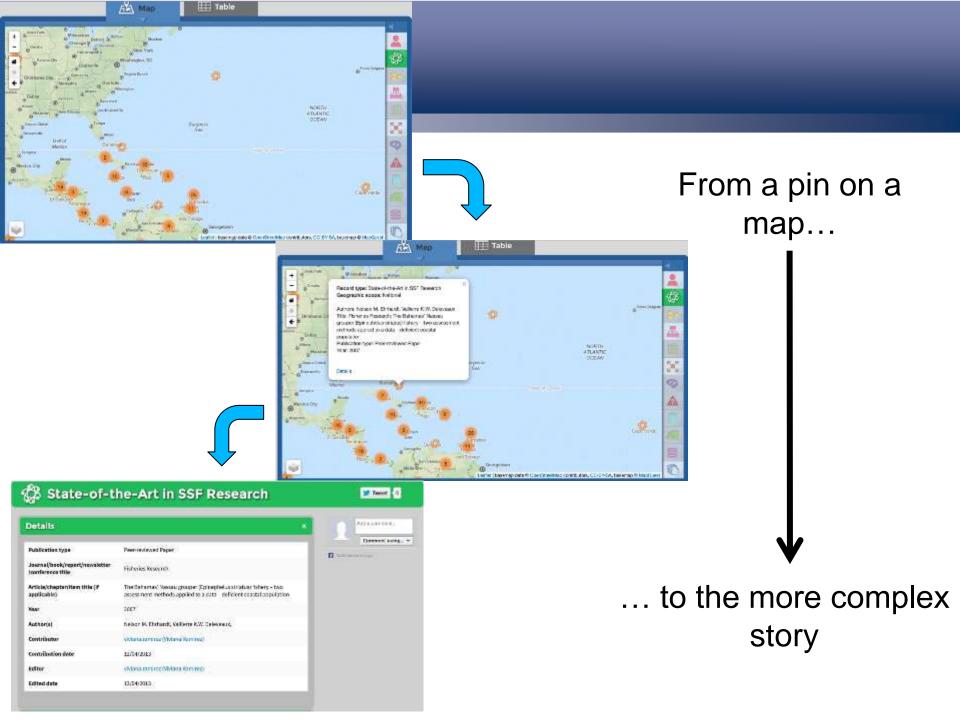
Dataset	Total	Mexico	USA	India	China
Who's who (SSF researchers)	411	28	58	19	1
Organizations	137	8	12	7	0
State-of-the-Art (SSF publications)	1324	53	104	32	1
SSF Profile	98	6	3	4	0

## Information System on Small-scale Fisheries (ISSF)



## Information Discovery – Map view





## System tutorials

#### Basic tutorial



#### THE BASICS

#### Sign up

- Click 'Sign up' in the top left corner of the home screen
- Enter a valid email address and create your password
- An email will be sent to the address provided to verify your account
- Open the email and follow the link provided
- Fill in and your user profile and click submit

#### Contribute

- Click one of the two blue 'Contribute' buttons featured on the home screen
- Choose which dataset you would like to contribute to... (We suggest the Who's Who Researcher Profile to start)
- 3. Fill in the information required and click submit\*
- Explore other datasets which you can contribute to (Contributions can be updated and edited at any time)

#### Search & Explore



#### Advanced tutorial



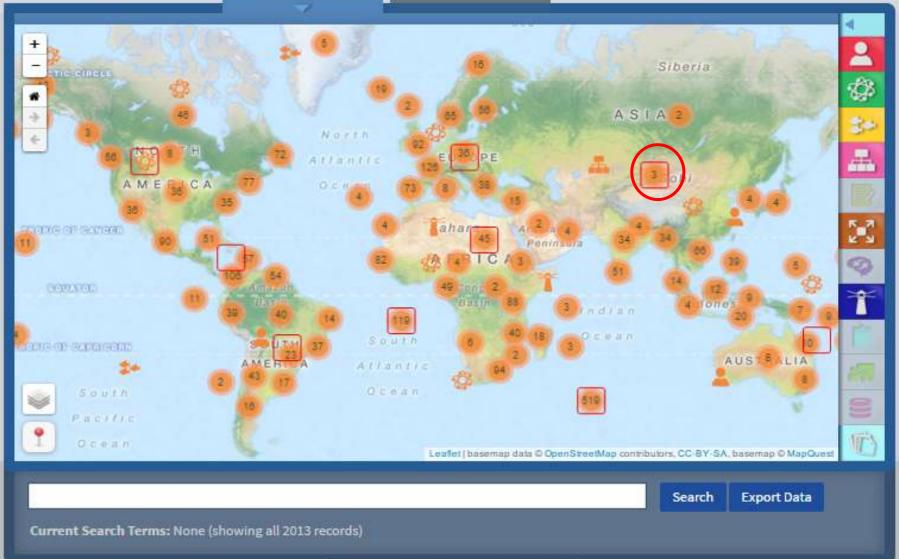


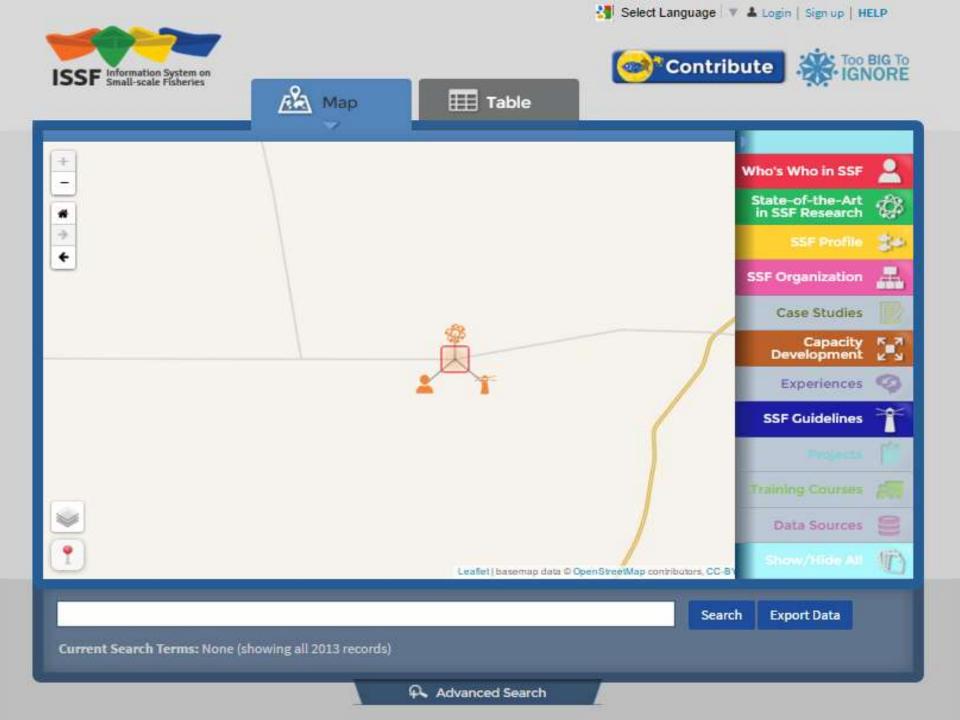






Table





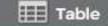


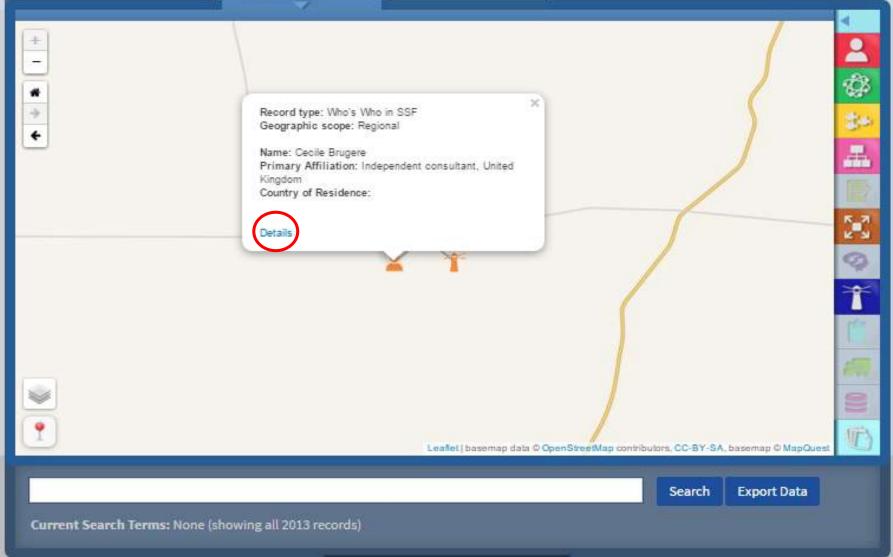




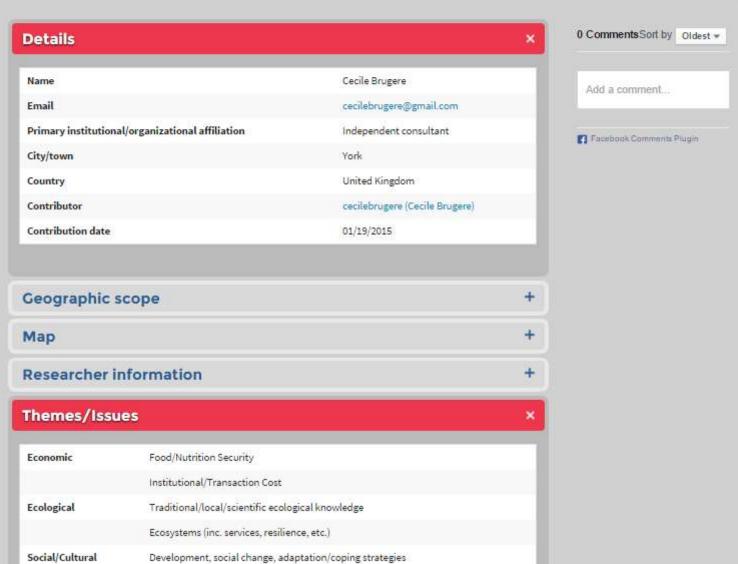


ISSF Information System on Small-scale Fisheries









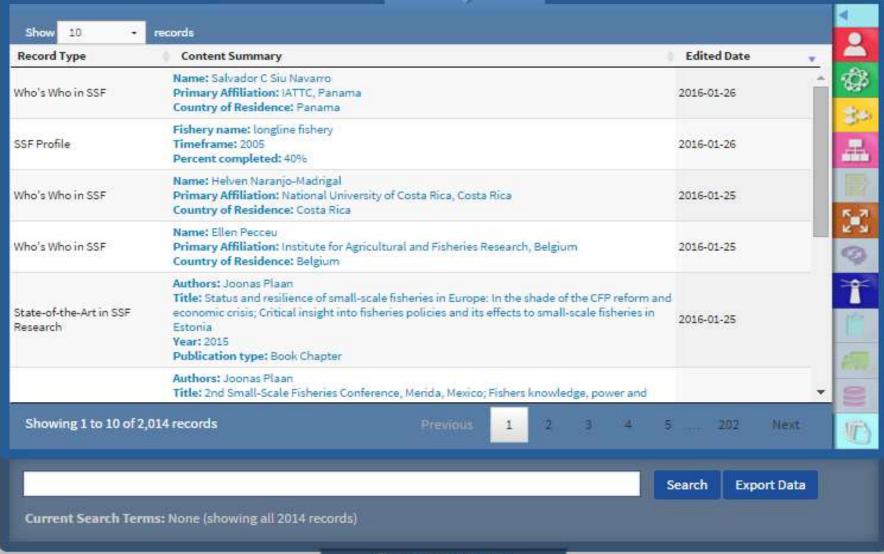












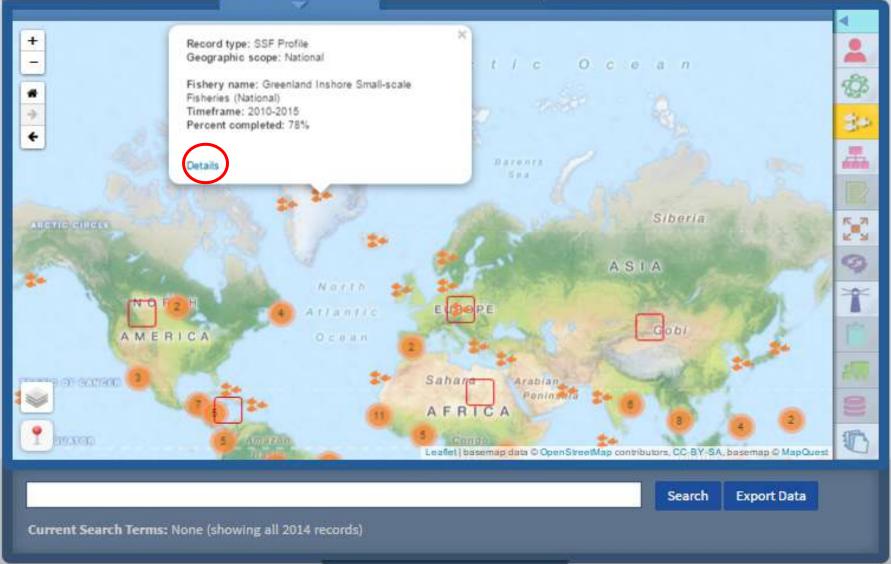








Table







Greenland Inshore Small-scale Fisheries (National) | 2010 ...



#### Background

Greenland Inshore Small-scale Fisheries (National) Name

SSF Defined? Not explicitly

> Small-scale is defined legally by boat size, not by distance from the shore. Small-scale fishing vessels are not allowed to fish beyond 3 NM from shore, but naturally large-scale vessels are also fishing in the inshore, especially snow crab and scallop vessels Offshore, >3 miles off the coast Inshore, <3 miles inshore <6 = dingy >6 = IOK/ITQ = individuel omsættelig kvote / individual transferrable quota (Footnote 1\*)

Data time frame 2010 - 2015

Contributor hsnyder5147 ()

Contribution date 09/21/2015

- · Download a 'fillable' PDF form in English, French, Spanish, or Portuguese to see what information is required in an SSF Profile and to complete the form offline.
- Click here for an example of an SSF. profile: Pontal do Parana, Brazil.

78% completed

0 CommentsSort by Oldest \*

Add a comment...

Facebook Comments Plugin

#### Geographic Scope

SSF Definition (if applicable)

National Greenland.



#### Main Characteristics

Name	Value	Units
SSF type(s):	Indigenous	
	Commercial	
	Subsistence	
Ecosystem type(s):	Marine	
Ecosystem detailed type(s):	Coastal	
	Deep sea	
	Fjord	
Term(s) used to refer to SSF:	Coastal	
	Indigenous	
	Inshore	
	Small-boat	
	Subsistence	
	Traditional	
Main gear type(s):	Gillnets and entangling nets	
	Hooks and lines	
	Other: Cod Trap (net, corral-type)	
	Other: Longline	
Main SSF vessel type(s):	Fibreglass	
Average length of SSF vessel:	6	Metres
Typical engine size (HP):	100	Horsepower
Typical number of crew:	2 Crew members	

profile: Pontal do Parana, Brazil.



0 CommentsSort by Oldest =

Add a comment...

Facebook Comments Plugin





Select Language V & DavidBishop | HELP



Please select the dataset associated with the information you would like to contribute.

Before contributing a new record, please explore/search using the table and map to see if it it already exists.

After submitting, you will be redirected to the record's page where you can add additional information.

Who's Who in SSF
State-of-the-Art in SSF Research
\$55F Profiles
Organizations
Case Studies
Capacity Development
Superiences Superiences
SSF Guidelines
Projects
Training Courses

SSF Profiles	
Step 1. Please provide basic details of the profile	
Indicates required fields	
1A. *Name of fishery:	
2B. *Time frame begin year: Year Time frame end year: 4B. *SSF defined?	Year
	•]
SSF Definition (if applicable):	
*Contributor (note: this is the only person, other than ISSF staff,	who can edit the record):

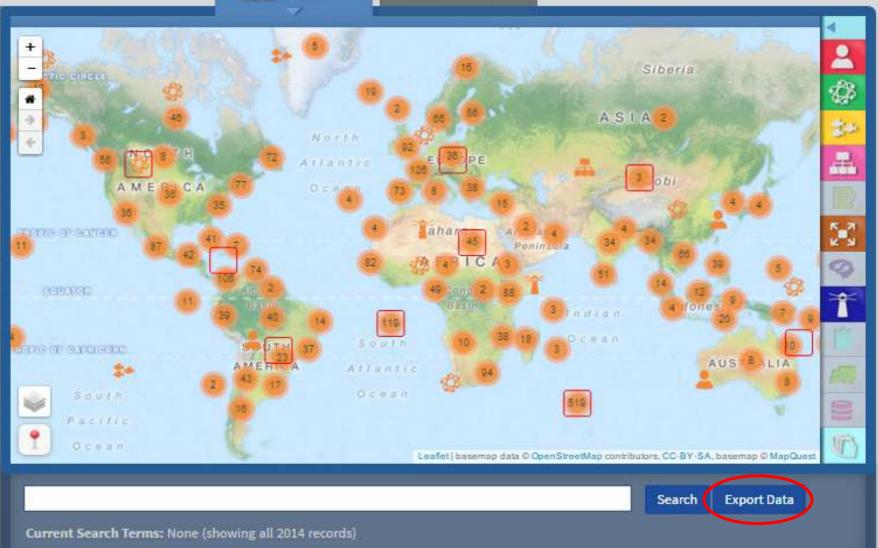


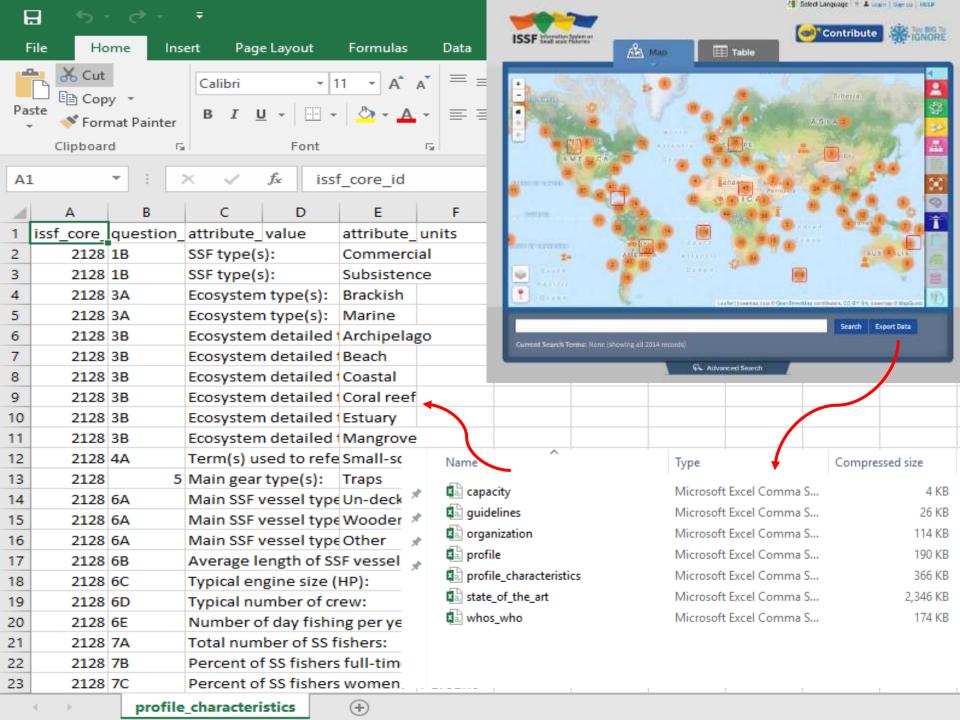




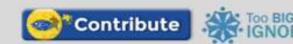












#### Tips

Know exactly what you are looking for in ISSF but cannot find it? Used our Advanced Search engine found at the bottom of the map to get the results you need.

Archive

#### Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)



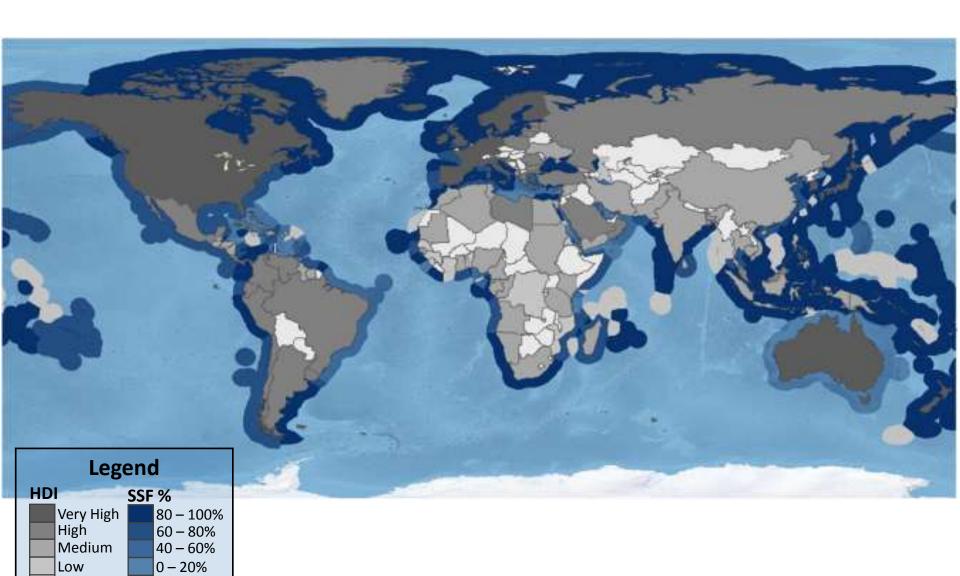
#### Videos

1. Introduction - Introduction to the Information System on Small-scale Fisheries (ISSF) 2. Sign Up - Tutorial video explaining how to create an account on ISSF





## Small-scale fisheries are too big to ignore!

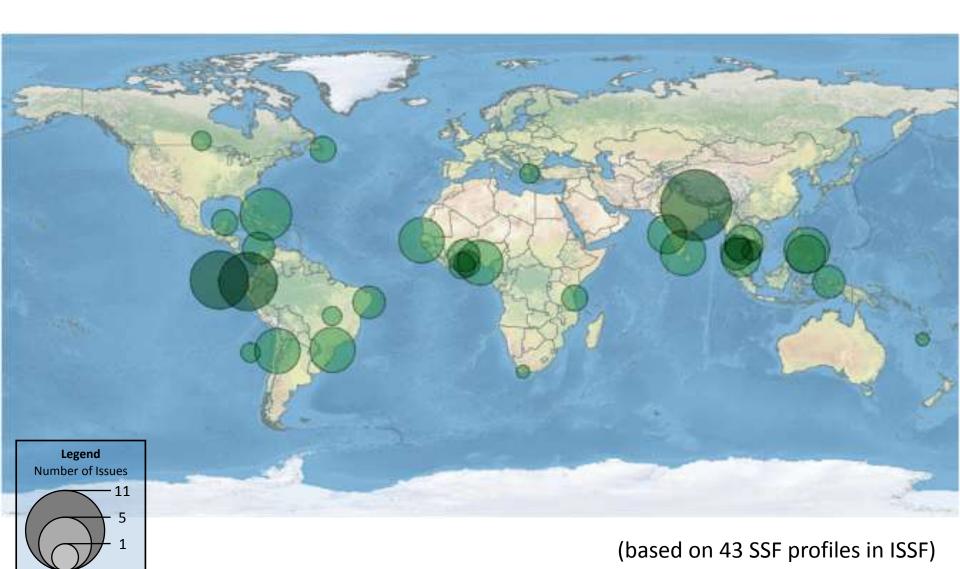


No Data

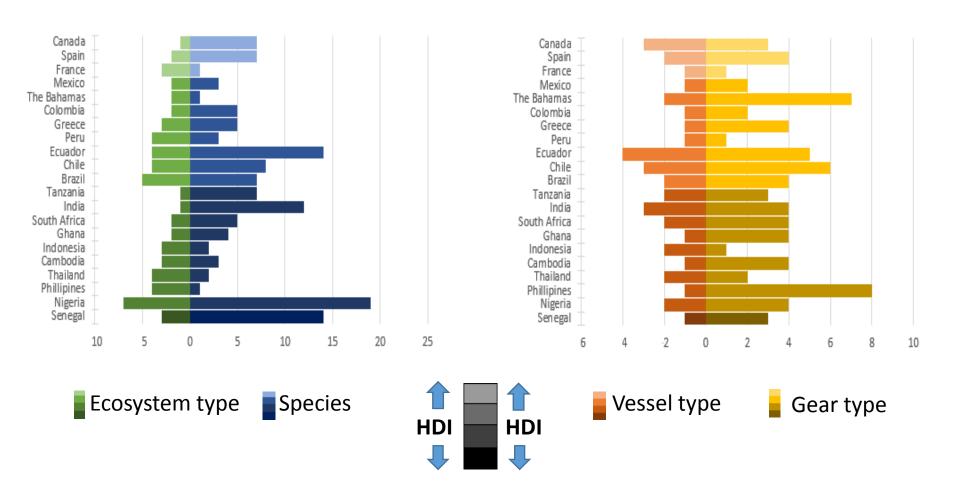
No Data

Calculated using catch estimates from Sea Around Us Project

## Many small-scale fisheries face several issues affecting their livelihoods and viability



## Small-scale fisheries are very complex (ecologically and socially)



(based on 43 SSF profiles in ISSF)